



‘समागो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2025

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

PAPER CODE: CC01

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer any *four* questions and Question No. 7 is compulsory to attempt

1. Journalise the following transactions in the books of Bhushan Agencies for the month of January, 2019: 20
January 1 : Ramesh started business with cash Rs. 1,00,000
January 2 : Paid into Bank Rs. 20,000
January 3 : Bought goods for cash Rs. 50,000
January 4 : Drew cash from Bank Rs. 10,000
January 13 : Sold goods to Krishna Rs. 15,000
January 20 : Bought goods from Shyam Rs. 22,500
January 22 : Krishna returned goods Rs. 2,000
January 24 : Received from Krishna Rs. 12,500 and allowed him discount Rs. 500
January 28 : Paid cash to Shyam Rs. 21,500 and discount received Rs. 1,000
January 29 : Cash Sales for the month Rs. 5,000
January 30 : Paid Salary Rs. 10,000
2. Make the ledger accounts from the journal entries in Question number 1. 20
3. Make a trial balance from the ledger accounts of Question number 2. 20
4. Record the following transactions in a double column cash book of XYZ Ltd. and balance the book on 31st March, 2019. 20
2019
March 1 : Cash in Hand Rs. 12,750
Cash at Bank Rs. 72,400
March 4 : Received from Asha cash Rs. 1,200 and cheque for Rs. 3,200 and also allowed discount Rs. 400
March 7 : Paid Salary to Staff by cheque Rs. 25,600
March 9 : Withdrawn cash from Bank Rs. 21,900
March 12 : Interest paid by Bank for office use Rs. 1,200

- March 16 : Purchased furniture for cash Rs. 16,500
March 21 : Paid Mohan & Co. by cheque Rs. 10,900 and discount received Rs. 100
March 24 : Proprietor withdrew from office cash for his personal use Rs. 11,600
March 29 : Sold goods to Manoj for cash Rs. 14,800
March 31 : Deposited office cash into Bank Rs. 21,200
5. X bought a machine for Rs. 25,000 on which he spent Rs. 5,000 for carriage and freight, Rs. 1,000 for brokerage of the middlemen, Rs. 3,500 for installation and Rs. 5,000 for an iron pad. The machine is depreciated @ 10% per annum on written down Value Method. After three years, the machine was sold to Y for Rs. 30,500 and Rs. 500 was paid as commission to the broker through whom the sale was affected. Find out the profit and loss on the sale of the machine by making a machinery account ledger. 20
6. (a) Distinguish between Bookkeeping and Accounting. 10
(b) Discuss the role of financial accountant. 10
7. Write short notes: (Answer any *four* questions) 5×4 = 20
(a) Golden Rules of Accounting
(b) Advantages of calculating depreciation
(c) Importance of Balance Sheet
(d) Concept of Banking Reconciliation Statement
(e) Significance of Trial Balance
(f) Limitations of Financial Accounting

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‘সমাসো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2025

BUSINESS STATISTICS**PAPER CODE: CC02**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.***Answer any four from 1 to 6 questions and Q. No. 7**

1. (a) State and explain the applications of business statistics. 10

(b) Discuss the different type of sampling. 10

2. (a) Find the Standard Deviation for the following distribution: 10

x:	4.5	14.5	24.5	34.5	44.5	54.5	64.5
y:	2	3	5	17	12	7	4

(b) Find the coefficient of variation: 10

Marks:	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
No. of Students:	2	35	46	12	5

3. (a) Calculate the Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation from the following data using 10
44 and 26 respectively as the origin of X and Y.

X:	43	44	46	40	44	42	45	42	38	40	42	57
Y:	29	31	19	18	19	27	27	29	41	30	26	10

(b) Find the value of Y, if $X = 2.5$ from the given data, using regression equations: 10

X:	1	2	3	4	5
Y:	2	3	5	4	6

4. (a) A bag contains 7 red and 5 white balls, 2 balls are drawn at random without 10
replacement. What is the probability that the second ball is red, knowing that the first ball is red?(b) There are two men aged 30 and 36 years. The probability to live 35 years more is 10
0.67 for the 30 years old and 0.60 for the 36 years old person. Find the probability that atleast one of these persons will be alive 35 years hence.

5. (a) Calculate the quartile deviation: 10

C.I:	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
Frequency:	4	12	16	22	10	8	6	4

(b) Calculate mean deviation and co-efficient of mean dispersion:

10

$x:$	5	10	15	20	25	Total
$f:$	6	7	8	11	8	40

6. (a) Find Median:

10

Age:	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50	50-55	55-60
No. of Men:	5	70	100	180	150	120	70	60

(b) Calculate Mode:

10

Marks:	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50
No. of Students:	3	5	9	3	2

7. Write short notes: (Any *four*) $5 \times 4 = 20$

- (a) Population in Statistics
- (b) Difference between primary data and secondary data
- (c) Correlation
- (d) Qualitative data
- (e) Range
- (f) Mutually exclusive event.

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সমাজ মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমাণী

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2025

POLITICAL SCIENCE-I

PAPER CODE: AH01CFC01

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* questions from the rest

1. (a) Discuss the nature and scope of Political Science. 12
(b) Describe the relationship between Political Science and Law. How do both disciplines depend on each other for functioning of a modern state? 8
2. Critically analyse the Philosophical approach and Historical approach to study of Political Science. 20
3. (a) Elucidate the major contributions of Michel Foucault and Jean-Francois Lyotard to post-modern political theory. 15
(b) Discuss how have their ideas reshaped contemporary political analysis. 5
4. (a) Evaluate the core idea of Divine Right Theory of origin of State. 10
(b) Explain how family, kinship and social groups contribute to the Evolutionary theory. 10
5. (a) Critically evaluate various theories of Democracy. 15
(b) Can democracy survive without strong constitutional safeguards? Justify your answer. 5
6. (a) Illustrate basic tenets of Neo-Liberalism. 10
(b) Explain the concept of Dialectical Materialism. 10
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Discuss the core values of Facism.
 - (b) Gandhian concept of Satyagraha and Non-violence
 - (c) John Rawls concept of Justice
 - (d) Core tenets of Minimal State
 - (e) General Will
 - (f) Core principles of Buddhist political philosophy.

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‘সামান্য মন্ত্র: সগিতি: সামান্য’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2025

SOCIOLOGY-I

PAPER CODE: FC02

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

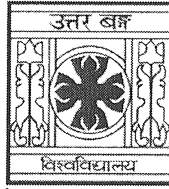
Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest

1. (a) Define Marriage as a Socially Sanctioned union between two persons of opposite sex. 4+10+6
(b) Point out the various forms of Hindu Marriage.
(c) Why Hindu Marriage considered as a ‘Religious Sacrament’?
2. (a) Define Sociology as a systematic study of Society. 5+10+5
(b) Identify the distinctive features of Sociology.
(c) Outline relationship between Law and Sociology.
3. (a) Define Social stratification. 5+15
(b) Outline the dimensions on which Max Weber established his theory of Social stratification.
4. (a) Elaborately discuss how the different means of Social Control help to establish and maintain the social order in society. 14+6
(b) What do you mean by Re-Socialization and Anticipatory Socialization?
5. (a) Identify some of the unique features of family. 8+12
(b) Explain the structural and functional changes in contemporary modern family system.
6. (a) Write a short note about the evolution of Institution. 4+8+8
(b) Point out the basic elements of Community.
(c) Outline the difference between Community and Association.
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Elements of culture
 - (b) Types of Norms
 - (c) Patriarchal and Matriarchal Family
 - (d) Types of Muslim Marriage
 - (e) Ascribed and Achieved status
 - (f) Demographic factor of social change.

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ENGLISH-I

PAPER CODE: AH01CFC04

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

SECTION-A

1. Transform the sentence as instructed (any *seven*): 2×7 = 14
 - (a) Since it was raining, they stayed indoors. (Change into Compound Sentence)
 - (b) We must eat, or we cannot live. (Change into Simple Sentence)
 - (c) Not many students were present in the class today. (Change into affirmative)
 - (d) To win the match was their only goal. (Change into Complex Sentence)
 - (e) As soon as he opened the letter, he started weeping. (Use ‘No Sooner’)
 - (f) When can their glory fade? (Change into negative)
 - (g) No other city is as big as Dhaka in Bangladesh. (Change the degree of compulsion)
 - (h) He is so weak that he cannot speak. (Use ‘too’)
 - (i) The author of this book is a Poor man. (Change into Complex Sentence)
2. Frame questions using the WH-Words given (any *seven*): 2×7 = 14
 - (a) The festival begins in October. (When)
 - (b) Nobody knows what will befall this country. (Who)
 - (c) Since you are poor you need not pay the money. (Why)
 - (d) I need two packets of sugar. (How many)
 - (e) They are talking about the new Law. (What)
 - (f) The Woman chose the course because it is interesting. (Why)
 - (g) There is no logic in his statement. (Where)
 - (h) The candidates will require two years to complete their management studies. (How)
3. Change the Voice of the following sentences (any *four*): 2×4 = 8
 - (a) The authority has postponed the meeting.
 - (b) Circumstances obliged me to agree.
 - (c) The children laughed at the beggar.
 - (d) One cannot gather grapes from thistles.
 - (e) Did he Praise your work?

4. Change the Narration of the following sentences (any *four*): 2×4 = 8
- They said, "We were watching a movie".
 - He said to her, "Wait till I return".
 - The boy said to me, "Please give me your book for two days".
 - "What's your Problem", said the doctor to the Patient.
 - Father said, "May God bless you".
 - The boy said, "Alas! I have wasted my time all these years".
5. Fill in the blanks with appropriate Preposition / determiners / form of verb. 2×3 = 6
(any *three*):
- He sat _____ his grandma in her death bed.
 - Her imaginations are out of _____ World.
 - He _____ (consult) the dictionary occasionally.
 - The dog _____ (bark) loudly.
 - They walked across the field. (Identify the Preposition)

SECTION-B

6. Essay: (any *one*) 10×1 = 10
- Gender Inequality in India.
 - Reading Books in a Technologically advanced Era.
 - Cybercrime and online safety laws.
7. Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow: 2×5 = 10
- Human body is made up of 206 bones, each of which is very important to keep it in proper shape and action. But, What if, any of the bones break? First, be sure to keep the broken ends quiet. Keep the adjacent joints still. Should these joints bend, the muscles will act against the fractured bone and cause motion. Give the victim first aid for shock. Apply a sterile dressing to the fracture if it is compound. Do not try to push back a protruding bone. When you are splinting the fractured area, the end will slip back when the limb is straightened. An ice bag should be used with all fractures, sprains and dislocations. A simple method of preventing motion of the fragments is to place the limb on pillows. Splints may also be used to keep the limb from moving. Breaks of the ribs or skull bone need no splints as they are held fast by other bones and tissues.
- Questions:**
- What are the things to do for a fracture?
 - What is to be done when you have a compound fracture?
 - How do you prevent motion of the fragments?
 - What type of break does not need a splint?
 - Suggest a most suitable name for the passage.

8. Letter Writing (any *one*):

10×1 = 10

- (a) Write a Letter to Transport Officer requesting additional buses for your college route.

OR

- (b) Write a Proposal to the local MLA stating him the need of constructing a Public Library in your area.

9. Proposal Writing (any *one*):

10×1 = 10

- (a) Write a report on 'Effects of Technology on the Youth of Today', for your college magazine of 2026.

OR

- (b) Write a Proposal for conducting a Career Guidance Workshop for first year students.

- 10.(a) Define the term 'Affidavit'. In which purpose is affidavit used? Your client's actual and original name is Taniya Sengupta and that is also recorded in her birth certificate. But in her original Aadhar Card her name was wrongly recorded as Tania Sengupta. Now draft an Affidavit before Ld. Executive Magistrate for correction / rectification of her name.

2+2+6

OR

- (b) Define Complaint. What are the essential requisites or particulars of a complaint? Draft a title suit on behalf of the Plaintiff.

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B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2025

ENGLISH-I

PAPER CODE: FC04/CC04

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

SECTION-A

Answer any *five* questions from the following

1. Complete the following sentences by using the correct form of verbs given in the brackets: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
 - (a) Don't get off the train till it _____ (stop).
 - (b) We _____ (play) a cricket match tomorrow.
 - (c) He _____ (wait) for a train in an empty junction.
 - (d) I am used to _____ (get) up late.
 - (e) Fifty kilometres _____ (be) is a long distance.
 - (f) I _____ (wait) for the bus since morning.
 - (g) The friends _____ (wait) for him for over an hour.

2. Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions or determiners: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
 - (a) There is a bridge _____ the river.
 - (b) He married her _____ money.
 - (c) He is short _____ money these days.
 - (d) She is wearing a beautiful ring on _____ finger.
 - (e) _____ qualifications do you have?
 - (f) I have invited _____ of my friends to the party.
 - (g) I have lived here _____ 2010.

3. Change the voice of the following sentences: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
 - (a) He has been invited to their party.
 - (b) Did the mechanic fix your car?
 - (c) Don't talk so loudly.
 - (d) The masons are building a house.
 - (e) The girl from Chennai won the first prize.
 - (f) My pocket has been picked.
 - (g) The child impressed everyone with his polite manners.

4. Change the narration of the following sentences: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
- The boys said, "Hurrah! We have won the match."
 - My teacher said, "Honesty is the best policy."
 - I said to her, "Please give me a glass of water."
 - "How cruel the man is!" the boy said.
 - He said, "Let us go for a walk."
 - He said to me, "How are you?"
 - The teacher said to the students, "Never disobey your parents."
5. Add appropriate question tags to the following statements: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
- They can't fix the car, _____.
 - Neeru was sad after failing the exam, _____.
 - You like it, _____.
 - He has not left the school, _____.
 - They won't lose the game, _____.
 - Stop talking, _____.
 - He plays guitar for the band, _____.
6. Change the following sentences from affirmative to negative and vice-versa: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
- I was doubtful whether she would come.
 - No sooner did he come, than he made sure that everything was alright.
 - Everybody agrees that I did my best.
 - He lived only for a few years in India.
 - Brutus loved Caesar.
 - No other city in Bangladesh is as big as Dhaka.
 - I am so tired that I cannot walk.

SECTION-B

Answer Question no. 7 and any *four* from the rest

7. Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

"A principal fruit of friendship", Francis Bacon wrote in his timeless meditation on the subject, "is the ease and discharge of the fullness and swellings of the heart, which passions of all kinds do cause and induce." For, Thoreau, friendship was one of life's great rewards. But in today's cultural landscape of muddled relationships scattered across various platforms for connecting, amidst constant debates about whether our Facebook "friendships" are making us more or less happy, it pays to consider what friendship actually is. That's precisely what CUNY philosophy professor Massimo Pigliucci explores in *Answers for Aristotle: How Science and Philosophy can lead us to a more meaningful life* (public library) which also gave us this provocative read on the science of what we call "intuition".

Philosophers and cognitive scientists agree that friendship is an essential ingredient of human happiness. But beyond the dry academic definitions — like, say, “voluntary independence between two persons over time, which is intended to facilitate socio-emotional goals of the participants, and may involve varying types and degrees of companionship, intimacy, affection and mutual assistance” — lies a body of compelling research that sheds light on how, precisely, friendship arguments happiness.

The way friendship enhances well-being, it turns out, has nothing to do with quantity and everything to do with quality — researchers confirm that it is not the number of friends (or, in the case of Facebook, “friends”).

Questions:

2×5 =10

- (a) What is friendship, as stated in the text?
 - (b) Which change effected in the present situation which hassled to a rethinking of the concept of friendship?
 - (c) What does Pigliucci’s book discuss about?
 - (d) What quality of friendship is important?
 - (e) What is the debate in the paragraph all about?
8. Write an essay on any *one* of the following topics: 10
- (a) Social Media and Law Enforcement.
 - (b) Gender Inequality in Indian Society.
 - (c) Importance of Freedom of Speech.
9. (a) Write a letter to the editor of a leading daily about frequent electricity breakdowns. 10
- OR**
- (b) Write a letter to the principal of your College complaining about the misbehaviour of a group of students.
10. Write a proposal to the District Health Officer regarding the establishment of a health clinic in your locality, stating the needs for the same. 10
11. Write a report as a Staff Correspondent on the recent ATM thefts taking place in your city. 10
12. You are the General Secretary of your College. Your College is going to publish the annual magazine next month. Write a notice for the notice board of your College inviting the students to submit their write-ups. 10

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ECONOMICS-I

PAPER CODE: FC03/CC03

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest

1. “Can Economics be treated as a Science?” What are the arguments for and against this statement? 20
2. (a) What is Production Function? 4+16
(b) Explain Total Product (TP), Average Product (AP) and Marginal Product (MP) with a suitable diagram.
3. Make a brief comparison between Perfect Competitive Market and Monopoly Market. 20
4. Briefly explain the basic characteristics of the Indian Economy as an Underdeveloped economy. 20
5. (a) Define the term ‘National Income’. 8+12
(b) What are the important methods to measure the National Income in India?
6. Briefly explain the causes and effects of Poverty in India. 20
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Value and Price
 - (b) Law of Demand
 - (c) Price Elasticity of Demand
 - (d) Various types of Unemployment in India
 - (e) Important features of Indian Agriculture
 - (f) Total Cost (TC) and Average Cost (AC) in the short-run.

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B.A. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2025

ECONOMICS-I

PAPER CODE: AH01CFC03

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* questions from the rest

1. (a) Define the term ‘Economics’. 4+16
(b) Briefly explain the relevance of Economics to Law.
2. (a) Define the Law of Demand and the exceptional situation of Law of Demand. 8+4+8
(b) What is Price Elasticity of Demand?
(c) Measure the price elasticity of demand on a straight line demand curve.
3. (a) What do you mean by the ‘Consumption Function’? 8+12
(b) What are the important determinants of the consumption function?
4. (a) What are the causes and effects of Poverty in India? 10+10
(b) Discuss the important measures taken by the Government of India to remove poverty.
5. Briefly explain the basic characteristics of the Indian economy as an Underdeveloped economy. 20
6. (a) What are the causes behind the Population Explosion in India? 8+12
(b) Discuss the causes and remedies of Unemployment in India.
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Value and Price
 - (b) Division of Labour
 - (c) Total cost and Average cost in the short-run
 - (d) Important features of Indian Agriculture
 - (e) Different types of Unemployment in India
 - (f) Important features of Perfect Competitive Market.

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B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2025

LAW OF TORTS

PAPER CODE: CC02/FC02

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer any *four* questions from the following and Question No. 7 compulsorily

1. Discuss the Development of Law of Torts in England and in India. Discuss its nature, scopes and definitions. 20
2. Explain the General Exceptions to liability. Illustrate five exceptions with case laws. $4 \times 5 = 20$
3. Discuss the concept of Torts based on intentional wrong-doings. Explain the term Trespass. 20
4. Explain the concept of ‘Negligence’ as a tort based on unintentional negligent wrongdoing. Discuss the liability of authority in negligence. 20
5. Illustrate the growth and applicability of Strict Liability and Absolute Liability in the Indian and English Judicial System. 10+10
6. Discuss the essential elements of Motor Vehicles Act, 1988. 20
7. Answer any *four* from the following: $5 \times 4 = 20$
 - (a) Defamation
 - (b) False Imprisonment
 - (c) Nuisance
 - (d) Damnum Sine Injuria
 - (e) Res ipsa liquitor
 - (f) Remoteness of Damage.

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LAW OF TORTS

PAPER CODE: AH01CC02

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer any *four* questions and Question No. 7 compulsorily

1. What do you understand by the term ‘Tort’? Discuss the nature, origin, concept of Tort. Explain the essentials of Tort by distinguishing between Trust and Contract. 5+7+8
2. Explain – Malfeasance, Misfeasance and Non-feasance. In order to determine Tortious liability, illustrate it with suitable illustrations and case laws. 5+5+5+5
3. Explain the concept of ‘General Defences’. What do you understand by the defences of → Act of God?
Acts Causing Slight harm
Necessity
Private Defence. 4+16
4. Discuss the concept of Reasonable Foresightness and Test of Directness in reference to Wagon Mound Case. 20
5. Discuss the concept of Strict Liability and Absolute Liability. How the rule of absolute liability is different from strict liability? 20
6. Discuss the essential elements of Consumer Protection Act, 2019 in brief. 20
7. Answer any *four* questions from the rest: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Volenti Non-fit Injuria
 - (b) Defamation
 - (c) Battery and Assault
 - (d) Trespass
 - (e) Injuria Sine Damnum and Damnum Sine Injuria
 - (f) Parental and Quasi Parental Authority.

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LEGAL METHODS

PAPER CODE: AH01CC01

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* questions from the rest

1. (a) Discuss the establishment and functions of the Supreme Court at Madras. 10+10
(b) Explain the powers and functions of Mayor's Court.
2. Enumerate the provisions of Regulating Act, 1773. What were its defects? How these defects were removed by the Act of Settlement 1781? 5+5+10
3. Explain the system of Dyarchy introduced in British provinces under the Government of India Act, 1919. 20
4. What do you mean by the term 'precedent'? Explain various types of precedents followed in India. Explain the differences between ratio decidendi and obiter dicta. 4+8+8
5. Enumerate the grounds on judicial test for the validity of a legal custom. Refer suitable examples. 20
6. Explain in detail the hierarchical structures of courts in India. 20
7. Write short notes on: (any *four*) 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Establishment of High Courts
 - (b) Charter of 1600 and 1661
 - (c) Importance of research in Law
 - (d) Rule of Law
 - (e) Trial of Raja Nand Kumar
 - (f) Judicial Plan of Warren Hastings.

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LEGAL METHODS

PAPER CODE: CC01/FC01

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest

1. Discuss the salient features of the Regulating Act, 1773. What are its defects? 4+6+10
How far were the defects removed by the Act of Settlement, 1781?
2. (a) Give a detailed account of the judicial reforms introduced by Warren Hastings. 10+10
(b) Discuss the Administration of Justice in Madras during 1639-1726.
3. (a) Write a detail note on Mayors Court and Privy Council. 10+10
(b) Discuss the salient features of administration of justice in Bengal.
4. Define statutes referring various jurists. Explain in detail various parts of a statute. 6+14
5. Define Custom. What are the different types of Customs? Explain the judicial test 4+4+12
for a valid custom as a source of law.
6. Define and classify law. How does law impact in society and human being? 10+4+6
Explain the difference between Law and Rule of Law.
7. Write short notes on (any *four*): 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Charter of 1661
 - (b) Admiralty Court
 - (c) Ratio Digidendi
 - (d) Legal Research
 - (e) Hierarchy of Courts
 - (f) Charter of 1833.

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